

COMPANY UPDATE

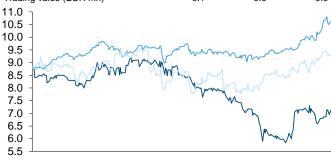
Kapsch TrafficCom

Buy

Analyst: Daniel Lion, CIIA +43 (0)5 0100 - 17420 daniel.lion@erstegroup.com Share price (EUR) close as of 24/02/2025 7.20 KTCG.VI Reuters Free float 42.5% Number of shares (mn) 14.3 Bloomberg KTCG AV Shareholders Kapsch-Group (57.5%) Market capitalization (EUR mn) 103.0 Div. Ex-date Enterprise value (EUR mn) 213.4 **Target price** 10.00 Homepage: www.kapsch.net **Key figures Overview Financial Strength** EUR mn 2024 2025e 2026e 2027e 2024 2025e 2026e 2027e -7.40 538.8 587.7 **ROE** (%) 31.67 9.59 9.82 Net sales 567.5 576.1 **EBITDA** 88.5 26.7 34.1 35.1 ROCE (%) 17 15 1.52 6 84 7 24 FRIT 70.3 9.2 18.5 19.7 Equity ratio (%) 18.80 21.63 23.44 26.01 EBT Net debt (EUR mn) 116.17 109.73 103 23 94.45 36.9 -3.413.4 Net profit 23.2 -6.6 9.9 Gearing (%) 139.25 124.88 106.92 88.63 EPS (EUR) 1.77 -0.46 0.61 0.69 CEPS (EUR) 3.50 0.78 1.79 1.87 Recovery on track BVPS (EUR) 6.30 6.10 6.71 7.40 Dividend/Share (EUR) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 We confirm our Buy recommendation and a target EV/EBITDA (x) 5.65 2.61 8.00 6.06 price of EUR 10. P/E (x) 4.81 11.72 10.39 nm P/CE (x) 2.43 3.86 9.24 4.01 Dividend yield (%) 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3Q24/25 development helped raise confidence that EBITDA margin (%) 16.39 4.70 5.92 5.97 recovery is on track as profitability surged and a Operating margin (%) 13.01 3.20 3.35 1.62 favorable free cash flow reduced net debt. 1.70 Net profit margin (%) 4.12 -0.451.51



Daily averages	5 days	30 days	last year
Volume	7,149	6,159	5,246
Trading value (EUR mn)	0.1	0.0	0.0



-Kapsch TrafficCom -ATX -DJ EURO STOXX Technology

Price performance: 1M 3M 6M 12M in EUR 0.8% 2.9% -15.9% -19.8%

We finetuned our estimates, raising profitability slightly while lowering top line expectations below guidance for this FY24/25. Estimates beyond this year remain unchanged for now, displaying a slow business improvement.

Order intake YTD and in 3Q is on a good level, which can be also seen by the increase in contract liabilities to the highest level ever in both absolute and relative term.

KTC confirmed its FY24/25 guidance of revenue growth exceeding estimated market growth of 7.5% and adj. EBIT exceeding the adj. EBIT of last year of EUR 15.1mn. We believe the latter is very realistic, the former looks stretched.

Valuation: EV/EBITDA for FY24/25-26/27e of 8.0/6.1/5.7x and P/E of 11.7/10.4x for FY25/26-26/27. We think earnings revisions are rather to be expected on the positive side going forward.



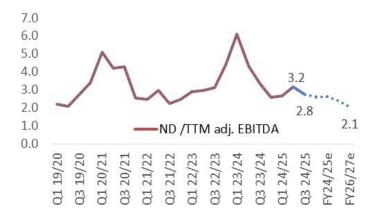


Recovery on track

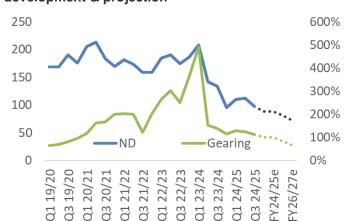
3Q24/25 results showed KTC's recovery is on track. The deconsolidation of TMT in 1Q24/25 has its impact on especially top line, which grew 2% y/y for the quarter and 3% YTD y/y. Adjusting for the TMT deconsolidation, growth would have been about 6% YTD y/y. On EBIT level we see the positive effects from efficiency measures and new projects slowly starting to contribute as EBIT margin reached almost 5% for the quarter, which compares to -2% last year. YTD, EBIT margin is at 1%, and at 3% when adj. for the EUR 7mn TMT deconsolidation effect in 1Q24/25. The posted quarterly EBIT margin was the highest in years. Net profit was positive in the quarter, the first time for several quarters.

Cash flow was strong in 3Q24/25. While OCF from the result was about stable at EUR 8mn compared to past quarters, project finalizations helped reduce contract assets by EUR 16mn, to an overall OCF of EUR 23mn, and FCF of EUR 20mn. Hence, debt ratios improved, equity ratio flattish due to negative FX effects.

1Q19/20-FY26/27e: ND/TTM adj. EBITDA



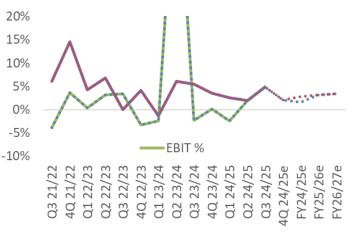
1Q19/20-FY26/27e: ND & Gearing history & development & projection



1Q19/20-FY26/27e: ND; Equity ratio; equity ratio target



3Q21/22-FY26/27e: EBIT% vs adj. EBIT%







Change in estimates

KTC confirmed its FY24/25 guidance with regards to top line growth and adj. EBIT. Hence, KTC expects revenue in FY24/25 to grow above market, i.e. >7.5%, while adj. EBIT is said to be above last year's adjusted level of EUR 15.1mn.

Change in estimates

Consolidated, IFRS	202	2024/25e = FY25e		2025	2025/26e = FY26e			2026/27e = FY27e		
(EUR, mn)	Now	Before	Change	Now	Before	Change	Now	Before	Change	
Revenues	567.5	576.2	-1.5%	576.1	576.2	0.0%	587.7	587.7	0.0%	
EBITDA	26.7	25.4	5.2%	34.1	34.0	0.3%	35.1	35.0	0.3%	
EBITDA margin	4.7%	4.4%	6.8%	5.9%	5.9%	0.3%	6.0%	6.0%	0.3%	
EBIT	9.2	9.2	-0.7%	18.5	18.4	0.1%	19.7	19.7	0.1%	
EBIT margin	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%	3.2%	3.2%	0.1%	3.4%	3.3%	0.1%	
Net profit	-6.6	-6.5	0.7%	8.8	8.8	0.2%	9.9	9.9	0.1%	
Net margin after min.	-1.2%	-1.1%	2.2%	1.5%	1.5%	0.2%	1.7%	1.7%	0.1%	
EPS	-0.46	-0.46	0.7%	0.61	0.61	0.2%	0.69	0.69	0.1%	
EPS adjusted	0.03	0.03	-8.8%	0.61	0.61	0.2%	0.69	0.69	0.1%	
DPS	0.00	0.00	nm	0.00	0.00	nm	0.00	0.00	nm	

Source: Erste Group Research

Based on the latest development, we have finetuned our estimates for this FY24/25, while leaving our projections beyond basically unchanged. While we have reduced our revenue estimates again by a notch, as guidance looks stretched on the top line, we confirm our absolute EBIT assumption for this year. Reflecting on the EUR 7mn one-off deconsolidation effect, our adj. EBIT margin for this year is 3.2%, on reported level it is 1.6%

For FY25/26 we expect a flattish top line development and doubling of the reported EBIT margin to the adjusted level seen this year.

The risk of negative one-offs is decreasing, even if there are still 1-2 troubled projects. On the other hand, we should come closer to a second compensation payment from Germany, which relates to the enforcement contract of the scrapped German ETC system. We continue to believe a compensation of EUR 10-14mn is likely as we base such a calculation on the compensation paid for the ETC system implementation last year (2Q23/24).

Valuation

Our valuation assumptions remain unchanged with regards to WACC and TV growth. The minor adjustments to our estimates did not have an impact on our target price, which remains at EUR 10 and is derived from our DCF.

Target price composition

				12-month	act. share	upside to	Recom-	
	DCF	Multiple	Weight	target price	price	target price	mendation	
Kapsch TrafficCom	10.0	7.4	100/0	10.0	7.2	38.9%	Buy	
Source: Reuters, Erste Group Research								

The multiple valuation displays a more short term valuation view on the stock and is therefore also closer to the current share price. The more we shift KTC towards a multiple valuation based on FY26 (March 2026) and FY27 (March 2027), the closer we come to our DCF value and target price. Hence, our target price obviously gives KTC already credit beyond the current FY24/25 ending in March 2025.



ERSTE Group	Ė

	MarketC		P/E		E	EV/EBITD/	4		EV/EBIT	
Peers	(EURmn)	2024e	2025e	2026e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2024e	2025e	2026e
EDENRED	7,354	15.3x	12.7x	11.4x	7.2x	6.7x	6.3x	8.9x	8.2x	7.6x
SINGAPORE TECH ENGINE	11,217	22.3x	19.6x	17.6x	13.8x	12.7x	11.9x	21.8x	19.8x	18.5x
INIT INNOVATION IN TRAFF	350	19.5x	15.0x	12.1x	10.3x	-	6.9x	15.2x	11.6x	9.5x
IVU TRAFFIC TECHNOLOGI	284	21.6x	19.3x	17.0x	12.7x	11.6x	10.4x	16.2x	14.5x	12.7x
TAGMASTER AB	19	41.4x	142.5x	15.8x	7.0x	6.0x	4.2x	29.0x	24.1x	10.8x
WAG PAYMENT SOLUTION:	516	14.1x	11.2x	8.7x	6.8x	6.1x	5.3x	11.0x	9.6x	8.7x
MEDIAN broader peers		20.6x	17.1x	14.0x	8.8x	6.7x	6.6x	15.7x	13.1x	10.2x
Kapsch TrafficCom	103.0	nm	11.7x	10.4x	8.0x	6.1x	5.6x	23.3x	11.2x	10.1x
prem./disc median		nm	-31.6%	-25.7%	-8.6%	-8.9%	-15.0%	48.5%	-14.4%	-1.2%
	Share	s	P/B			ROE		Div	idend yiel	d
Peers	price	2024e	2025e	2026e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2024e	2025e	2026e
EDENRED	30.4	-	-	-	-	-78.7%	63.1%	3.8%	4.4%	5.0%
SINGAPORE TECH ENGINE	3.6	5.9x	5.3x	4.7x	27.0%	28.0%	28.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.3%
INIT INNOVATION IN TRAFF	34.9	2.7x	2.4x	2.1x	13.8%	18.9%	21.7%	2.1%	2.4%	2.7%
IVU TRAFFIC TECHNOLOG	16.0	3.0x	2.6x	2.2x	-	-	-]	1.8%	1.9%	2.8%
TAGMASTER AB	1.3	0.7x	-	-	1.7%	1.0%	5.0%	0.0%	-	-
WAG PAYMENT SOLUTION:	0.7	1.9x	1.7x	1.5x	9.4%	12.0%	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
MEDIAN broader peers		2.7x	2.5x	2.1x	12.4%	15.4%	23.7%	1.9%	2.4%	2.8%
Kapsch TrafficCom	7.2	1.2x	1.1x	1.0x	-7.4%	9.6%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
prem./disc median		-55.7%	-56.8%	-54.7%	-160%	-37.8%	-58.6%	nm	nm	-100.0%
Per KTC share (EUR) 2025e		4.4								
Per KTC share (EUR) 2026e			11.4							
Per KTC share (EUR) 2027e				10.7						
Period weight		70%	20%	10%						
NPV as of Feb 2025 EUR		6.4								
Cost of Equity		15.3%								
NPV as of Feb 2026 EUR		7.4								
Source: Bloomberg, Erste Group Re										



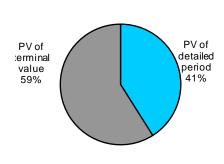


WACC calculation

WAGG calculation	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	2031e (TV)
Risk free rate	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Equity risk premium	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.7%	8.1%
Beta	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Cost of equity	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	15.3%	14.1%
Cost of debt	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%
Effective tax rate	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%
After-tax cost of debt	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.8%
Equity w eight	55%	55%	55%	55%	55%	80%
WACC	10.6%	10.6%	10.6%	10.6%	10.6%	12.2%
DCF valuation						
(EUR mn)	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	2031e (TV)
Sales growth	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.0%
EBIT	18.5	19.7	21.9	22.2	22.5	15.8
EBIT margin	3.2%	3.4%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	2.5%
Tax rate	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%
Taxes on EBIT	-4.2	-4.5	-5.0	-5.1	-5.2	-3.6
NOPLAT	14.2	15.2	16.8	17.1	17.3	12.1
+ Depreciation	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6
Capital expenditures / Depreciation	27.5%	24.8%	24.7%	24.6%	24.6%	25.0%
+/- Change in w orking capital	-1.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
Chg. working capital / chg. Sales	-18.2%	-16.1%	-5.1%	-4.9%	-4.8%	-5.0%
- Capital expenditures	-4.3	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.9
Free cash flow to the firm	24.0	24.9	27.9	28.2	28.5	23.5
Terminal value growth						2.0%
Terminal value						234.6
Discount factor	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.61
Discounted free cash flow - Mar 31 2025 Enterprise value - Mar 31 2025	21.7 240.9	20.4	20.6	18.9	17.3	142.0
Minorities	0.7					
Non-operating assets	0.0					
Net debt	109.7					
Equity value - Mar 31 2025	130.4					
Number of shares outstanding (mn)	14.3					
Cost of equity	15.3%					
12M target price per share (EUR)	10.0					
Current share price (EUR)	7.2					
Up/Downside	38.9%					

Enterprise value breakdown

Sensitivity (per share)



		1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%	3.5%			
ပ္ပ	11.2%	8.7	10.0	11.2	12.5	13.7			
Ą	11.7%	8.2	9.4	10.6	11.8	13.0			
≷	12.2%	7.8	8.9	10.0	11.2	12.3			
	12.7%	7.4	8.4	9.5	10.6	11.7			
	13.2%	7.0	8.0	9.1	10.1	11.1			
	Terminal value growth								

Terminal value EBIT margin

	_	1.0%	1.5%	2.0%	2.5%	3.0%
ပ	11.2%	9.9	10.5	11.2	12.0	12.8
Š	11.7%	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.3	12.0
Μ¥	12.2%	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.6	11.3
	12.7%	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.7
	13.2%	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.1

Source: Factset, Erste Group research



Page 6/11



Group Research

Head of Group Research Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA®, CESGA®	+43 (0)5 0100 11902	Martin Havlan Jiri Feres	+420 224 995 551 +420 224 995 554
CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income) Jakub Cery (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17357 +43 (0)5 0100 17356 +43 (0)5 0100 17384	Institutional Equity Sales Hungary Levente Nándori Balázs Zánkay Krisztián Kandik	+361 235 5141 +361 235 5156 +361 235 5140
Croatia/Serbia Alen Kovac (Head) Mate Jelić Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 1383 +385 72 37 1443 +385 72 37 2419	Institutional Equity Sales Poland Jacek Jakub Langer (Head) Tomasz Galanciak Wojciech Wysocki Przemyslaw Nowosad Maciej Senderek	+48 22 257 5711 +48 22 257 5715 +48 22 257 5714 +48 22 257 5712 +48 22 257 5713
Czech Republic David Navratil (Head) Jiri Polansky Michal Skorepa	+420 956 765 439 +420 956 765 192 +420 956 765 172	Institutional Equity Sales Romania Valerian lonescu	+40 3735 16541
Hungary Orsolya Nyeste János Nagy	+361 268 4428 +361 272 5115	Group Markets Retail and Agency Business Head: Christian Reiss Markets Retail Sales AT	+43 (0)5 0100 84012
Romania Ciprian Dascalu (Head)	+40 3735 10108	Head: Markus Kaller Group Markets Execution Head: Kurt Gerhold	+43 (0)5 0100 84239 +43 (0)5 0100 84232
Eugen Sinca Vlad Nicolae Ionita	+40 3735 10435 +40 7867 15618	Retail & Sparkassen Sales Head: Uwe Kolar	+43 (0)5 0100 83214
Slovakia Maria Valachyova (Head) Matej Hornak Marian Kocis	+421 2 4862 4185 +421 902 213 591 +421 904 677 274	Corporate Treasury Prod. Distribution Head: Martina Kranzl-Carvell	+43 (0)5 0100 84147
Major Markets & Credit Research		Group Securities Markets Head: Thomas Einramhof	+43 (0)50100 84432
Head: Rainer Singer Ralf Burchert, CEFA®, CESGA® (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies) Hans Engel (Global Equities) Maurice Jiszda, CEFA®, CFDS® (USA, CHF)	+43 (0)5 0100 17331 +43 (0)5 0100 16314 +43 (0)5 0100 19835 +43 (0)5 0100 19630	Institutional Distribution Core Head: Jürgen Niemeier	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
Peter Kaufmann, CFA® (Corporate Bonds) Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds) Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities) Maximilian Möstl (Credit Analyst Austria) Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds) Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA®, CESGA® (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 11183 +43 (0)5 0100 85509 +43 (0)5 0100 16574 +43 (0)5 0100 17211 +43 (0)5 0100 19632 +43 (0)5 0100 17203	Institutional Distribution DACH+ Head: Marc Friebertshäuser Bernd Bollhof Andreas Goll Mathias Gindele Ulrich Inhofner Sven Kienzle	+49 (0)711 810400 5540 +49 (0)30 8105800 5525 +49 (0)711 810400 5561 +49 (0)711 810400 5562 +43 (0)5 0100 85544
Elena Statelov, CIIA® (Corporate Bonds) Gerald Walek, CFA® (Eurozone) CEE Equity Research	+43 (0)5 0100 19641 +43 (0)5 0100 16360	Rene Klasen Christopher Lampe-Traupe Michael Schmotz	+49 (0)711 810400 5541 +49 (0)30 8105800 5521 +49 (0)30 8105800 5523 +43 (0)5 0100 85542
Head: Henning Eßkuchen, CESGA® Daniel Lion, CIIA® (Technology, Ind. Goods&Services) Minhael Marschallinger, CFA® Nora Nagy (Telecom)	+43 (0)5 0100 19634 +43 (0)5 0100 17420 +43 (0)5 0100 17906 +43 (0)5 0100 17416	Christoph Ungerböck Klaus Vosseler Slovakia	+43 (0)5 0100 85558 +49 (0)711 810400 5560
Christoph Schultes, MBA, CIIA® (Real Estate) Thomas Unger, CFA® (Banks, Insurance) Vladimira Urbankova, MBA (Pharma) Martina Valenta, MBA	+43 (0)5 0100 11523 +43 (0)5 0100 17344 +43 (0)5 0100 17343 +43 (0)5 0100 11913	Šarlota Šipulová Monika Směliková Institutional Distribution CEE & Insti AM CZ Head: Antun Burić	+421 2 4862 5619 +421 2 4862 5629 +385 (0)7237 2439
Croatia/Serbia Mladen Dodig (Head)	+381 11 22 09178	Jaromir Malak Czech Republic	+43 (0)5 0100 84254
Boris Pevalek, CFA® Marko Plastic Bruno Barbic, CFA® Davor Spoljar, CFA® Mandeleng Preis	+385 99 237 2201 +385 99 237 5191 +385 99 237 1041 +385 72 37 2825	Head: Ondrej Čech Milan Bartoš Jan Porvich Pavel Zdichynec	+420 2 2499 5577 +420 2 2499 5562 +420 2 2499 5566 +420 2 2499 5590
Magdalena Basic Czech Republic	+385 99 237 1407	Croatia Head: Antun Burić	+385 (0)7237 2439
Petr Bartek (Head, Utilities) Jan Bystřický	+420 956 765 227 +420 956 765 218	Zvonimir Tukač Ana Tunjić Natalija Zujic	+385 (0)7237 1787 +385 (0)7237 2225 +385 (0)7237 1638
Hungary József Miró (Head) András Nagy Tamás Pletser, CFA® (Oil & Gas)	+361 235 5131 +361 235 5132 +361 235 5135	Hungary Head: Peter Csizmadia	+36 1 237 8211
Poland Cezary Bernatek (Head) Piotr Bogusz	+48 22 257 5751 +48 22 257 5755	Gábor Bálint Balazs Papay Gergő Szabo	+36 1 237 8205 +36 1 237 8213 +36 1 237 8209
Łukasz Jańczak Krzysztof Kawa, CIIA [®] Jakub Szkopek	+48 22 257 5754 +48 22 257 5752 +48 22 257 5753	Romania Head: Cristian Vasile Pascu Institutional Asset Management Czech Republic	+40 373 511 695
Krzysztof Tkocz Romania Caius Rapanu	+48 22 257 5752 +40 3735 10441	Head: Petr Holeček Petra Maděrová Martin Peřina	+420 956 765 453 +420 956 765 178 +420 956 765 106
Group Institutional & Retail Sales		David Petráček Blanca Weinerová Petr Valenta	+420 956 765 809 +420 956 765 317 +420 956 765 140
Group Institutional Equity Sales Head: Michal Rizek	+420 224 995 537	Group Fixed Income Securities Markets Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)50100 84403
Cash Equity Sales Werner Fuerst Viktoria Kubalcova Thomas Schneidhofer	+43 (0)5 0100 83121 +43 (0)5 0100 83124 +43 (0)5 0100 83120	FISM Flow Head: Gorjan Hoblaj Margit Hraschek Bernd Thaler	+43 (0)5 0100 84403 +43 (0)5 0100 84117 +43 (0)5 0100 84119
Oliver Schuster Institutional Equity Sales Croatia Matija Tkalicanac	+43 (0)5 0100 83119 +385 72 37 21 14	Ciprian Mitu Christian Kienesberger Zsuzsanna Toth	+43 (0)5 0100 85612 +43 (0)5 0100 84323 +36-1-237 8209
Institutional Equity Sales Czech Republic Head: Michal Rizek	+420 224 995 537	Poland Pawel Kielek Michal Jarmakowicz	+48 22 538 6223 +43 50100 85611
Pavel Krabicka	+420 224 995 411		







Company description

Kapsch TrafficCom is among the market leaders in Electronic Toll Collection (ETC) systems and the clear no.1 worldwide in Dedicated Short Range Communication (DSRC). KTC has an strong track record of winning 5 out of 11 nationwide ETC systems in Europe (SUI, AUT, CZE, POL, BLR) and supplies the worldwide biggest interoperable ETC system - the EZPass system in the USA. KTC's solutions combine an excellent performance rate & low operating costs. KTC always strives to be teable legically independent. strives to be technologically independent.



26 February 2025



Disclaimer

This investment research (the "Document") has been prepared by Erste Group Bank AG or any of its consolidated subsidiaries (together with consolidated subsidiaries "Erste Group") independently and objectively for the purpose of providing additional economical information about the analyzed company or companies. The Document is based on reasonable knowledge of Erste Group's analyst in charge of producing the Document as of the date thereof and may be amended from time to time. It only serves for the purpose of providing non-binding information and does not constitute investment advice or marketing communication.

This Document does not constitute or form part of, and should not be construed as, an offer, recommendation or invitation to subscribe for or purchase any financial or connected financial instrument, and neither this Document nor anything contained herein shall form the basis of or be relied on in connection with or act as an inducement to enter into any contract or inclusion of a financial or connected financial instrument in a trading strategy. The document is also not a prospectus in the sense of the Prospectus Regulation, the Austrian Capital Market Act 2019 or comparable legal provisions. All information, analysis and conclusions provided herein are of general nature. This Document does not purport to provide a comprehensive overview about any investment, the potential risks and results nor does this Document take into account any individual needs of an investor (the "Investor") in relation to proceeds, tax aspects, risk awareness and appropriateness of the financial instrument or connected financial instruments. Therefore, this Document does not replace any investor- and investment-related evaluation nor any comprehensive risk disclosure; any financial instrument has a different risk level. Performance charts and example calculations do not provide any indication for future performance of a financial instrument resp. connected financial instruments. Information about past performance does not necessarily guarantee a positive development in the future and investments in financial instruments incl. connected financial instruments can be of risk and speculative nature. All projections, forecasts and price targets are clearly and prominently labelled as such, and the material assumptions made in producing or using them are indicated. Forecasts of future developments are based purely on estimates and assumptions. Actual future developments may differ from the forecast. Forecasts are therefore not a reliable indicator of future results and developments. The weaker the Company's credit-worthiness is, the higher the risk of an investment will be. Not every investment is suitable for every investor. Neither this document nor any of its components form the basis of any contract or commitment whatsoever. Therefore, Investors shall consult their advisors (in particular legal and tax advisors) prior to taking any investment decision to ensure that - irrespective of information provided herein – an intended transaction of a financial or connected financial instrument is appropriate for the Investor's needs and intention, that the Investor has understood all risks and that, after due examination, the Investor has concluded to make the investment and is in a position to bear the economical outcome of such investment. Investors are referred, for instance, to the suitability test according to the Austrian Securities Supervision Act 2018 and are advised to mind the client information pursuant to the Austrian Securities Supervision Act 2018. The performance of an investment is reduced by commissions, fees and other charges that depend on the individual circumstances of the investor. As a result of currency fluctuations, the investment result may increase or decrease.

Investment research is produced by Erste Group Research within the framework provided by applicable laws. The opinions featured in the equity and credit research reports may vary. Investors in equities may pursue different interests compared to those of investors on the credit side, related to the same issuer. The analyst has no authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the analyzed company resp. issuer, Erste Group, one of its companies, or any other person. Care is taken, that all substantially material sources of information are clearly and prominently indicated. While all reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the facts stated herein are accurate and that the forecasts, opinions and expectations contained herein are fair and reasonable, Erste Group (including its representatives and employees) neither expressly nor tacitly makes any guarantee as to or assumes any liability for the up-to-dateness, completeness and correctness of the content of this Document. Facts are clearly distinguished in the document from interpretations, estimates, opinions, and other types of non-factual information. Neither Erste Group nor any of its respective managing directors, supervisory board members, executive board members, directors, officers or other employees shall be in any way liable for any costs, losses or damages (including subsequent damages, indirect damages and loss of profit) howsoever arising from the use of or reliance on this Document.

Erste Group as well as representatives and employees principally may, to the extent permitted by law, have a position in stated financial instruments resp. connected financial instruments and may provide trading support or otherwise engage in transactions involving these financial instruments and/or connected financial instruments. Further, Erste Group as well as representatives and employees may principally offer investment banking services or advice to, or may take over management function in a company or issuer referred to in this Document.

This Document has been produced in line with Austrian law and for the territory of Austria. Forwarding this Document as well as marketing of financial instruments resp. connected financial instruments described herein are restricted or interdicted in certain jurisdictions. This, inter alia, applies to the United States, Canada, Switzerland, Australia, Korea and Japan. In particular, neither this Document nor any copy hereof may be taken or transmitted or distributed, directly or indirectly, into the United States or to US Persons (as defined in the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended) unless applicable laws of the United States or certain federal states of the United States provide for applicable exemptions. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the laws of any such other jurisdiction. Persons receiving possession of this Document are obliged to inform themselves about any such restrictions and to adhere to them. By accepting this Document, the recipient agrees to be bound by the foregoing limitations and to adhere to applicable regulations. The document may not be reproduced or redistributed to other persons without the consent of Erste Group. Further information may be provided by Erste Group upon request. This Document and information, analysis, comments and conclusions provided herein are copyrighted material. Erste Group reserves the right to amend any opinion and information provided herein at any time. Erste Group further reserves the right not to update any information provided herein or to cease updates at all. Misprints and printing errors reserved.

If one of the clauses provided for in this disclaimer is found to be illicit, inapplicable or not enforceable, the clause has to be treated separately from other clauses provided for in this disclaimer to the largest extent possible. In any case, the illicit, inapplicable or not enforceable clause shall not affect the licitness, applicability or enforceability of any other clauses.







Important Disclosures

THIS DOCUMENT MAY NOT BE BROUGHT INTO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CANADA, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRALIA, KOREA OR JAPAN, TO ANY PERSON WHO IS A CITIZEN OF THOSE STATES, OR SENT OR DISTRIBUTED TO ANY MEDIA IN ANY OF THOSE STATES.

General disclosures

All recommendations given by Erste Group Research are independent, objective and are based on the latest company, industry and other general information publicly available which Erste Group Research considers being reliable; however, Erste Group does not represent or assume any liability for the completeness of accuracy of such information or its recommendation. The best possible care and integrity is used to avoid errors and/or misstatements. No influence on the rating and/or target price is being exerted by either the covered company or other internal departments of Erste Group. Each research drawn up by an analyst is reviewed by a senior research executive or agreed with a senior analyst/deputy (4-eyes-principle). Erste Group has implemented extensive Compliance Rules on personal account dealings of analysts (please see "Conflicts of Interest"). Analysts are not allowed to involve themselves in any paid activities with the covered companies except as disclosed otherwise. No part of their compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or views expressed by them contained in this document. Erste Group may engage in transactions with financial instruments, on a proprietary basis or otherwise, in a manner inconsistent with the view taken in this research report. In addition, others within Erste Group, including strategists and sales staff, may take a view that is inconsistent with that taken in this research report.

Conflicts of interest

Erste Group Bank AG ensures with internal policies that conflicts of interest are managed in a fair and reasonable manner. The policy "Managing Conflict of Interest in Connection with Investment Research" is provided under the following link: https://www.erstegroup.com/legal/Managing Conflicts of Interest - Umgang mit IK.pdf

Disclosures of potential conflicts of interest relating to Erste Group Bank AG and affiliated companies as well as relevant employees and representatives with respect to the issuer(s) resp. financial instruments are updated daily. An overview of conflicts of interest for all analysed companies by Erste Group Research is provided under the following link:

Disclosure | Erste Group Bank AG.

The distribution of all recommendations and the distribution of recommendations in relation to which investment services have been provided is available under the following link:

https://www.erstegroup.com/legal/Recommendations Distribution.pdf





Page 10/11

Erste Group rating definitions

Buy> +20% from target priceAccumulate+10% < target price < +20%Hold0% < target price < +10%Reduce-10% < target price < 0%Sell< -10% from target price

Our target prices are established by determining the fair value of stocks, taking into account additional fundamental factors and news of relevance for the stock price (such as M&A activities, major forthcoming share deals, positive/negative share/sector sentiment, news) and refer to 12 months from now. All recommendations are to be understood relative to our current fundamental valuation of the stock. The recommendation does not indicate any relative performance of the stock vs. a regional or sector benchmark.

A history of all recommendations within the last 12 months is provided under the following link: Research Disclaimer | Erste Group Bank AG

Explanation of valuation parameters and risk assessment

Unless otherwise stated in the text of the financial investment research, target prices in the publication are based on a discounted cash flow valuation and/or comparison of valuation ratios with companies seen by the analyst as comparable or a combination of the two methods. The result of this fundamental valuation is adjusted to reflect the analyst's views on the likely course of investor sentiment. Whichever valuation method is used there is a significant risk that the target price will not be achieved within the expected timeframe. Risk factors include unforeseen changes in competitive pressures or in the level of demand for the company's products. Such demand variations may result from changes in technology, in the overall level of economic activity or, in some cases, from changes in social values. Valuations may also be affected by changes in taxation, in exchange rates, in the capital market sentiment and in regulatory provisions. Investment in overseas markets and instruments such as ADRs can result in increased risk from factors such as exchange rates, exchange controls, taxation, political, economic and social conditions.

All market prices within this publication are closing prices of the previous trading day (unless otherwise mentioned within the publication). Detailed information about the valuation and methodology of investment research by the Erste Group Bank AG is provided under the following link: https://www.erstegroup.com/legal/Bewertungsmethoden_and_Valuations.pdf

Planned frequency of updates

Target prices for individual stocks are meant to be 12 month target prices, starting from the date of the publication. Target prices and recommendations are reviewed usually upon release of quarterly reports, or whenever circumstances require.

Periodical publications are identified by their respective product name and indicate update frequency as such (e.g. Quarterly). Recommendations mentioned within these publications are updated in an according frequency, unless otherwise mentioned (e.g. a 12M TP is not updated on a monthly base, even when mentioned in summarizing monthly/quarterly product).

If a recommendation change has been made in this publication, please see the following link for a detailed overview of the previous recommendation(s): https://www.erstegroup.com/en/research/research-legal



Erste Group Research
CEE Equity Research - Company Update
Kapsch TrafficCom | Technology Hardware | Austria
26 February 2025

Page 11/11

Links

Erste Group may provide hyperlinks to websites of entities mentioned in this document, however the inclusion of a link does not imply that Erste Group endorses, recommends or approves any material on the linked page or accessible from it. Erste Group does not accept responsibility whatsoever for any such material, including in particular the completeness and accuracy, nor for any consequences of its use.

Additional notes to readers in the following countries:

Austria: Erste Group Bank AG is registered in the Commercial Register at Commercial Court Vienna under the number FN 33209m. Erste Group Bank AG is authorized and regulated by the European Central Bank (ECB) (Sonnemannstraße 22, D-60314 Frankfurt am Main, Germany) and by the Austrian Financial Market Authority (FMA) (Otto-Wagner Platz 5, A-1090, Vienna, Austria).

Germany: Erste Group Bank AG is authorised for the conduct of investment business in Germany by the Austrian Financial Market Authority (FMA) and subject to limited regulation by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin).

United Kingdom (UK): Erste Group Bank AG is regulated for the conduct of investment business in the UK by the Financial Conduct Authority and the Prudential Regulation Authority. This document is directed exclusively to eligible counterparties and professional clients. It is not directed to retail clients. No persons other than an eligible counterparty or a professional client should read or rely on any information in this document. Erste Group Bank AG does not deal for or advise or otherwise offer any investment services to retail clients.

Czech Republic: Česká spořítelna, a.s. is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Czech Republic by the Czech National Bank (CNB).

Croatia: Erste Bank Croatia is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Croatia by the Croatian Financial Services Supervisory Agency (HANFA).

Hungary: Erste Bank Hungary ZRT. And Erste Investment Hungary Ltd. Are regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Hungary by the Hungarian Financial Supervisory Authority (PSZAF).

Serbia: Erste Group Bank AG is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Serbia by the Securities Commission of the Republic of Serbia (SCRS).

Romania: Banka Comerciala Romana is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Romania by the Romanian National Securities Commission (CNVM).

Poland: Erste Securities Polska S.A. is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Poland by the Polish Financial Supervision Authority (PFSA).

Slovakia: Slovenská sporiteľňa, a.s. is regulated for the conduct of investment activities in Slovakia by the National Bank of Slovakia (NBS).

Switzerland: This research report does not constitute a prospectus or similar communication in connection with an offering or listing of securities as defined in Articles 652a, 752 and 1156 of the Swiss Code of Obligation and the listing rules of the SWX Swiss Exchange.

Hong Kong: This document may only be received in Hong Kong by 'professional investors' within the meaning of Schedule 1 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap.571) of Hong Kong and any rules made there under.

© Erste Group Bank AG 2025. All rights reserved.

Published by:

Erste Group Bank AG Group Research 1100 Vienna, Austria, Am Belvedere 1 Head Office: Vienna Commercial Register No: FN 33209m Commercial Court of Vienna

Erste Group Homepage: www.erstegroup.com